

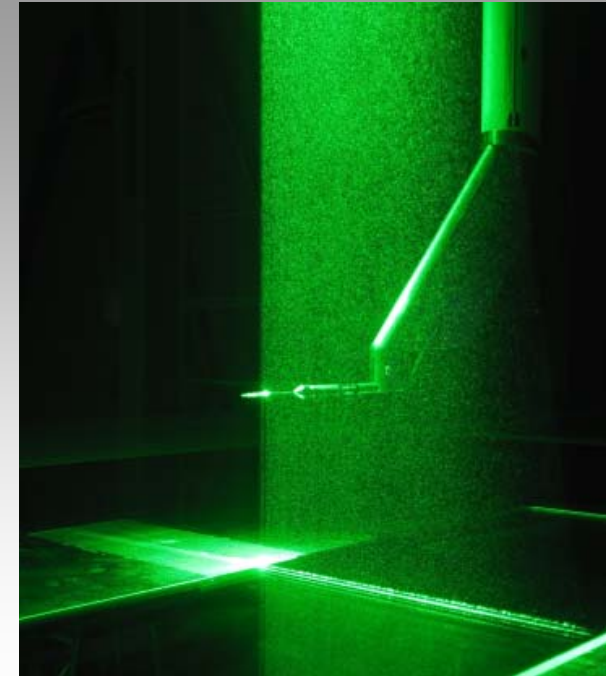
LABORATOIRE  
de MECANIQUE  
de LILLE  
UMR CNRS 8107



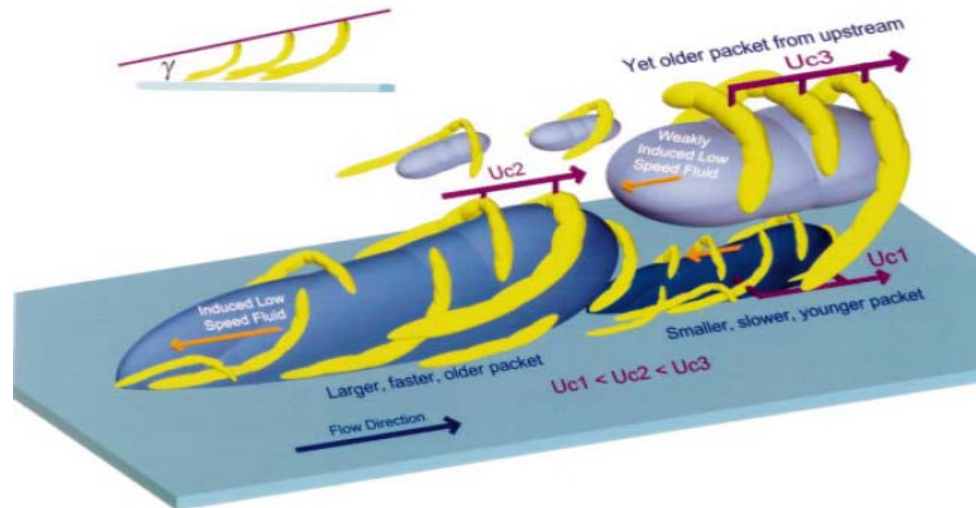
E.C. LILLE  
E.N.S.A.M.  
U.S.T.L.

# Pressure-velocity correlations in a high Reynolds number turbulent boundary layer

Y. Naka, M. Stanislas, J.M. Foucaut, S.  
Coudert



# Large scale Coherent Structures

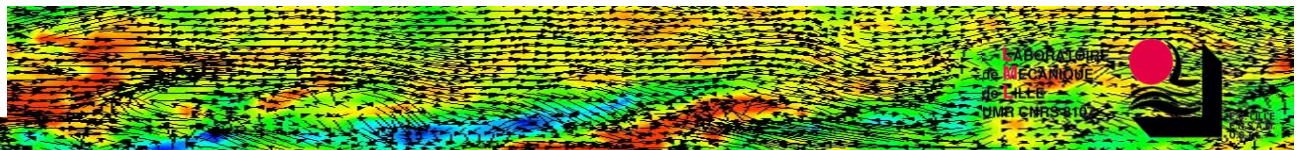


## Conceptual model of hairpin packets

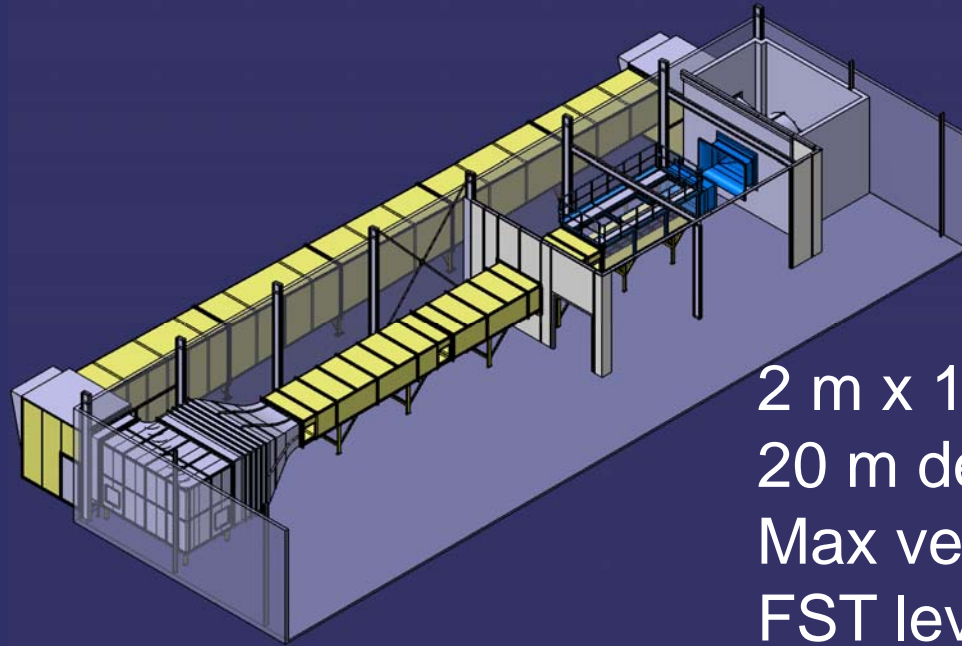
Adrian et al. (2000, JFM)

***How does the wall and field pressure correlate with velocity ?  
How does it relate to coherent structures ?***

New Hampshire  
November 20-22



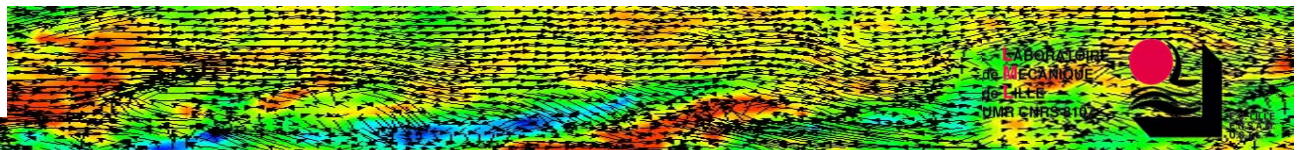
# LML wind-tunnel



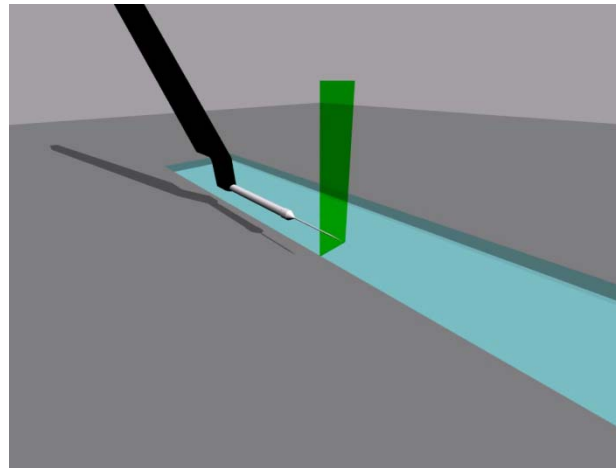
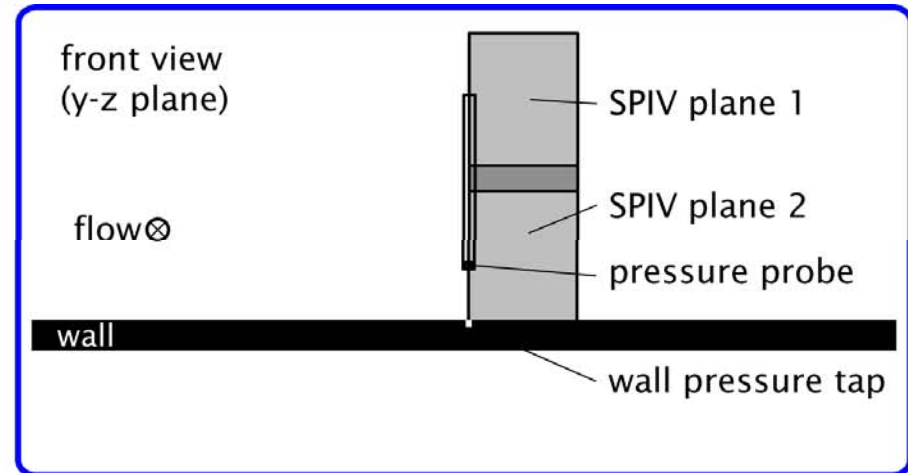
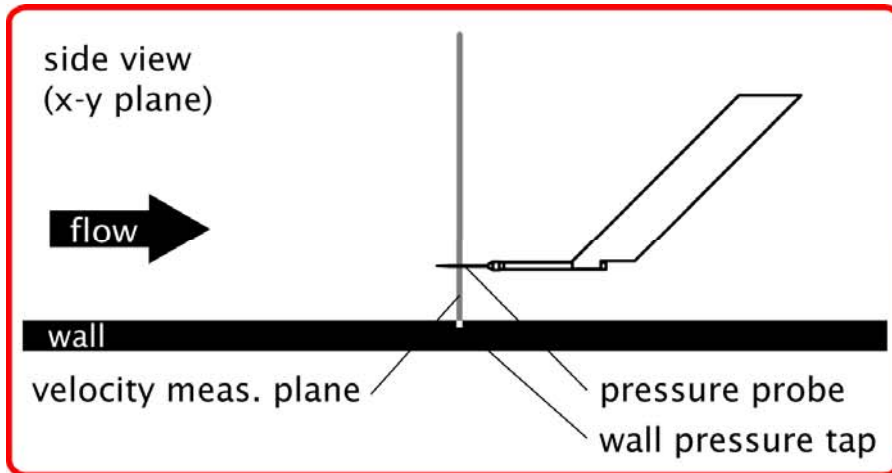
2 m x 1 m test section  
 20 m development section  
 Max velocity 10.5 m/s  
 FST level 0.3 %

$U_e$ (m s <sup>-1</sup> )	$u_\tau$ (m s <sup>-1</sup> )	$v/u_\tau$ ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	$\delta$ (m)	$\delta^+$ —	$\theta$ (m)	$R_\theta$ —
3	0.111	134	0.33	2 500	0.036	7300
<b>5</b>	<b>0.186</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>3 500</b>	<b>0.029</b>	<b>10 000</b>
10	0.350	45	0.285	6 400	0.028	18 000

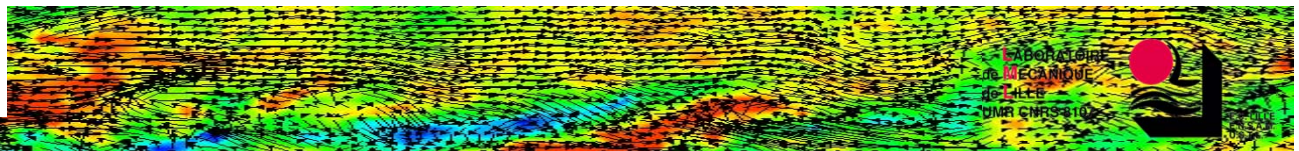
New Hampshire  
 November 20-22



# Experimental set-up

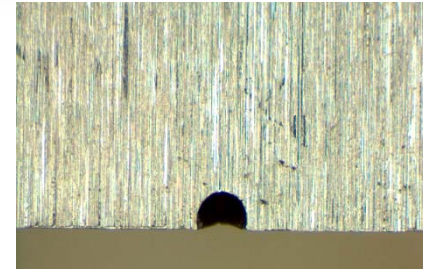
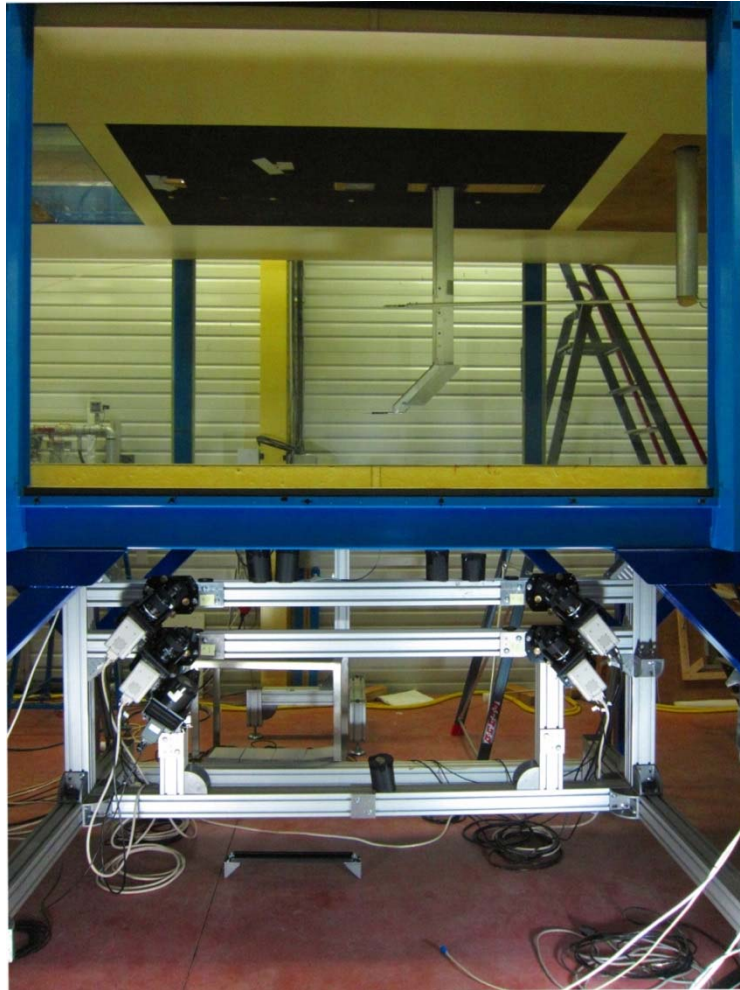


*New Hampshire*  
*November 20-22*





# Experimental set-up



Wall tap  $\Phi = 0.5$  mm

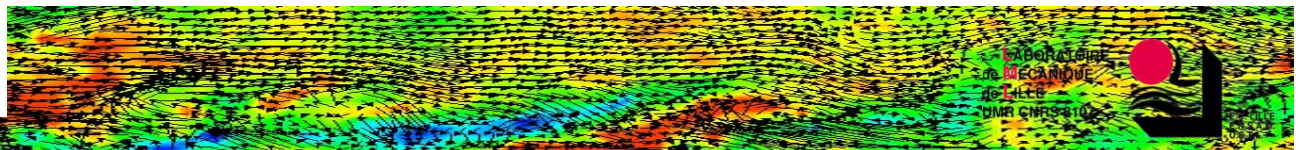


$\Phi = 1.0$  mm

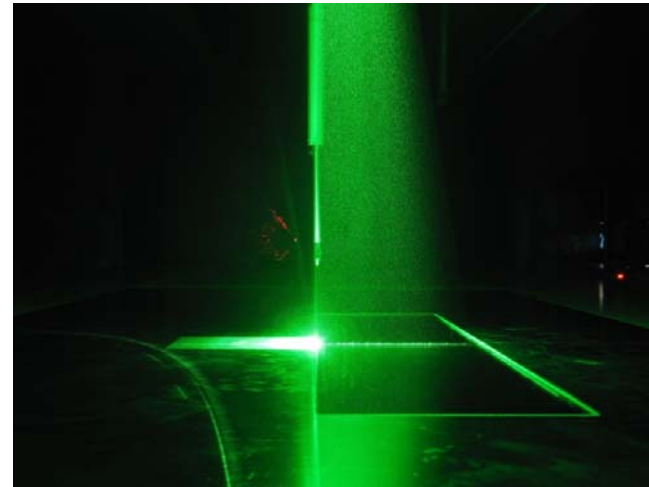
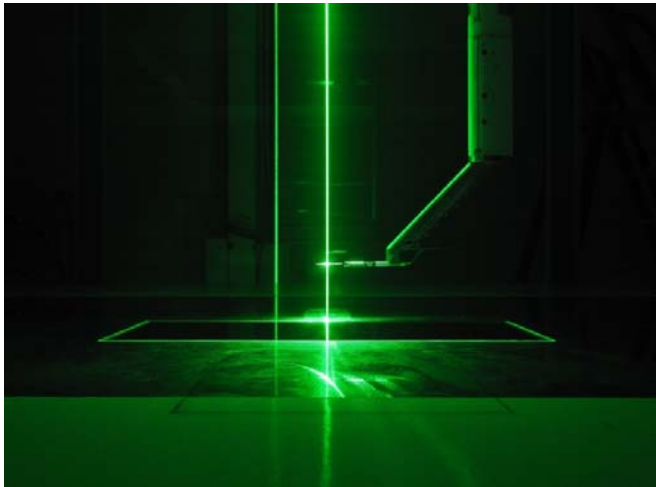
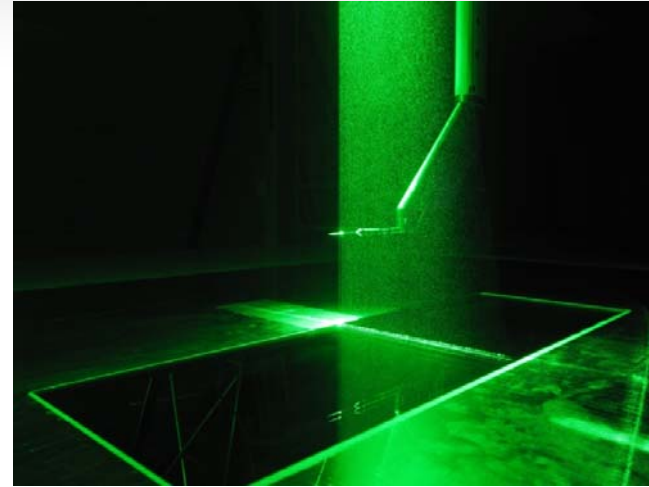


$\Phi = 0.4$  mm, 2 holes

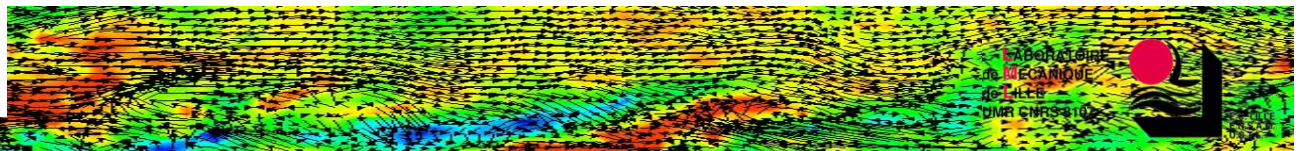
*New Hampshire*  
*November 20-22*



# View of the experiment



*New Hampshire  
November 20-22*



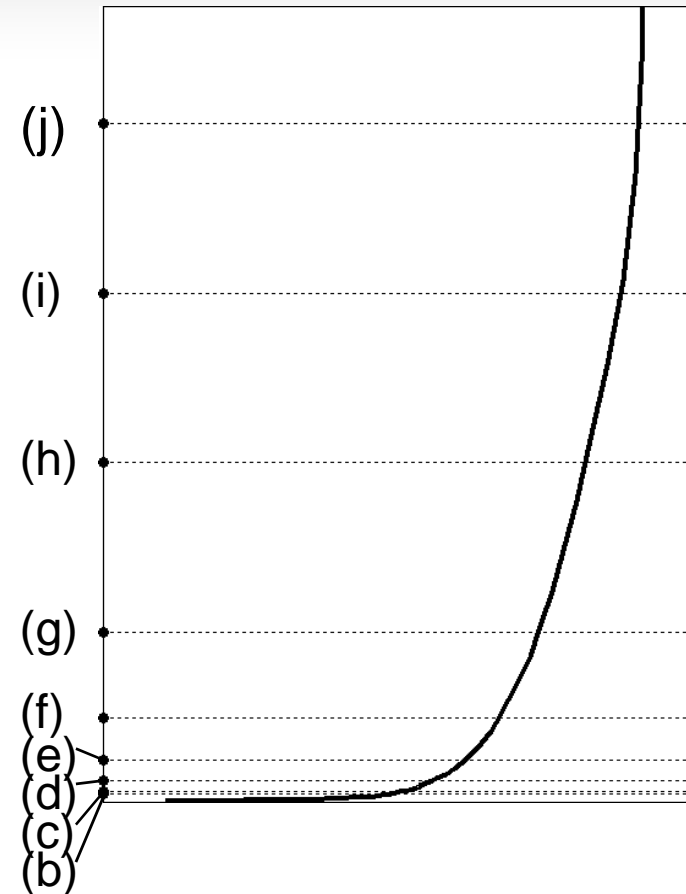
LABORATOIRE  
de RECHERCHE  
de LEE  
UMR CNRS 8102





# Measurement conditions

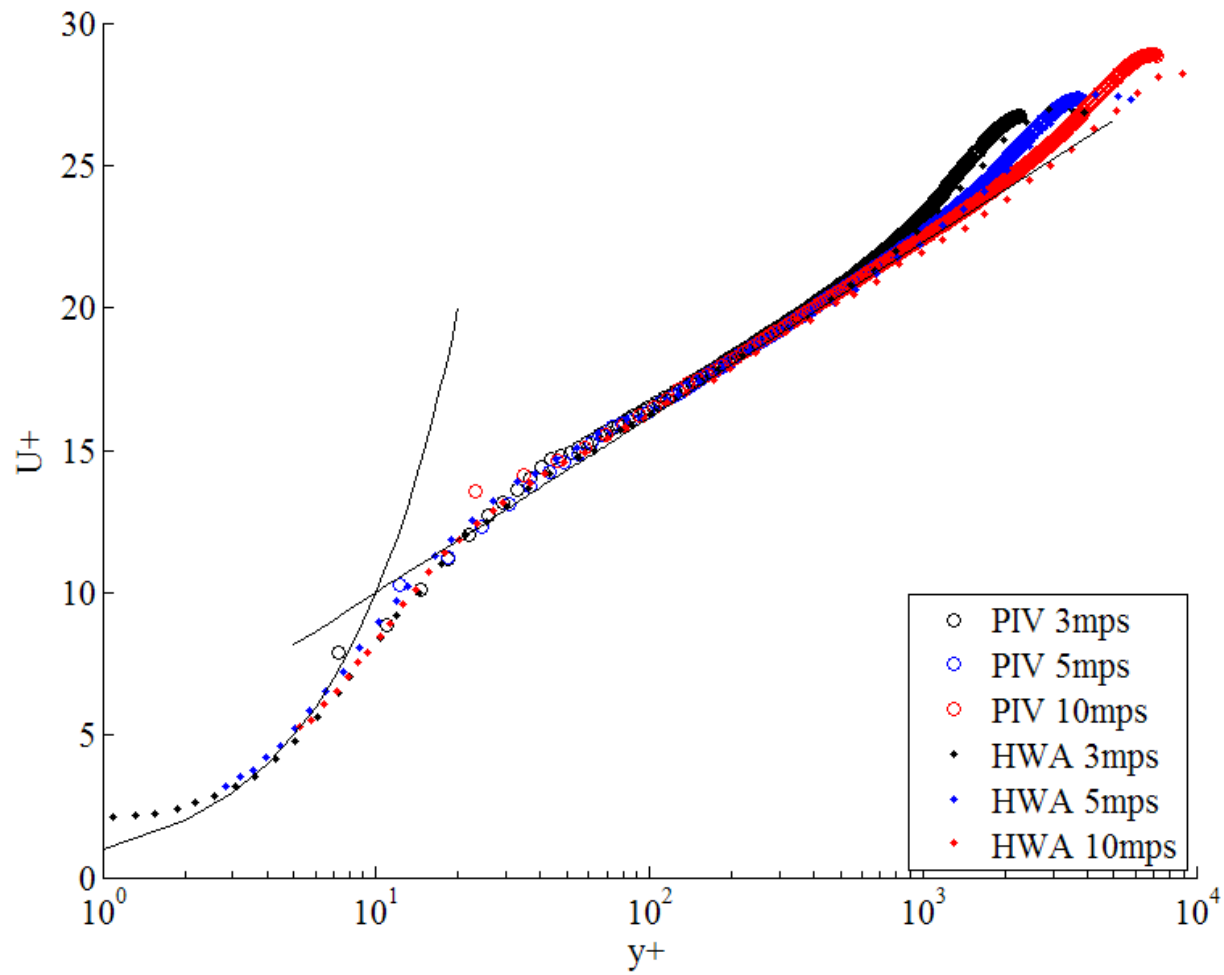
- $U_s = 3, 5, 10$  m/s
- $\delta \sim 0.3$  m
- $Re_\theta = 7\ 300, 10\ 000, 18\ 000$
- 4 Hz SPIV, 40 kHz pressure
- 10 000 velocity fields
- 9 wall normal pressure probe positions



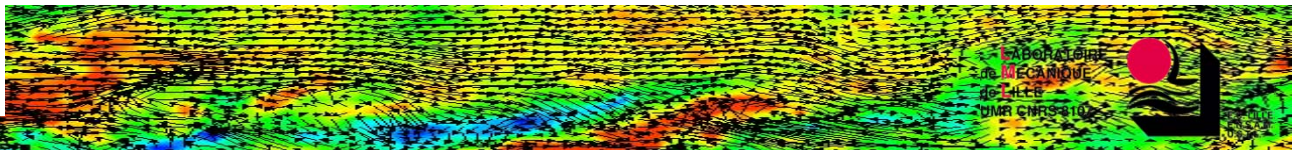
@ $Re_\theta=10\ 000$

#pos	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)
$y^+$	0	46	56	117	237	477	959	1921	2883	3846
$y/\delta$	0	0.014	0.016	0.033	0.068	0.14	0.27	0.55	0.82	1.1

# Mean velocity profile

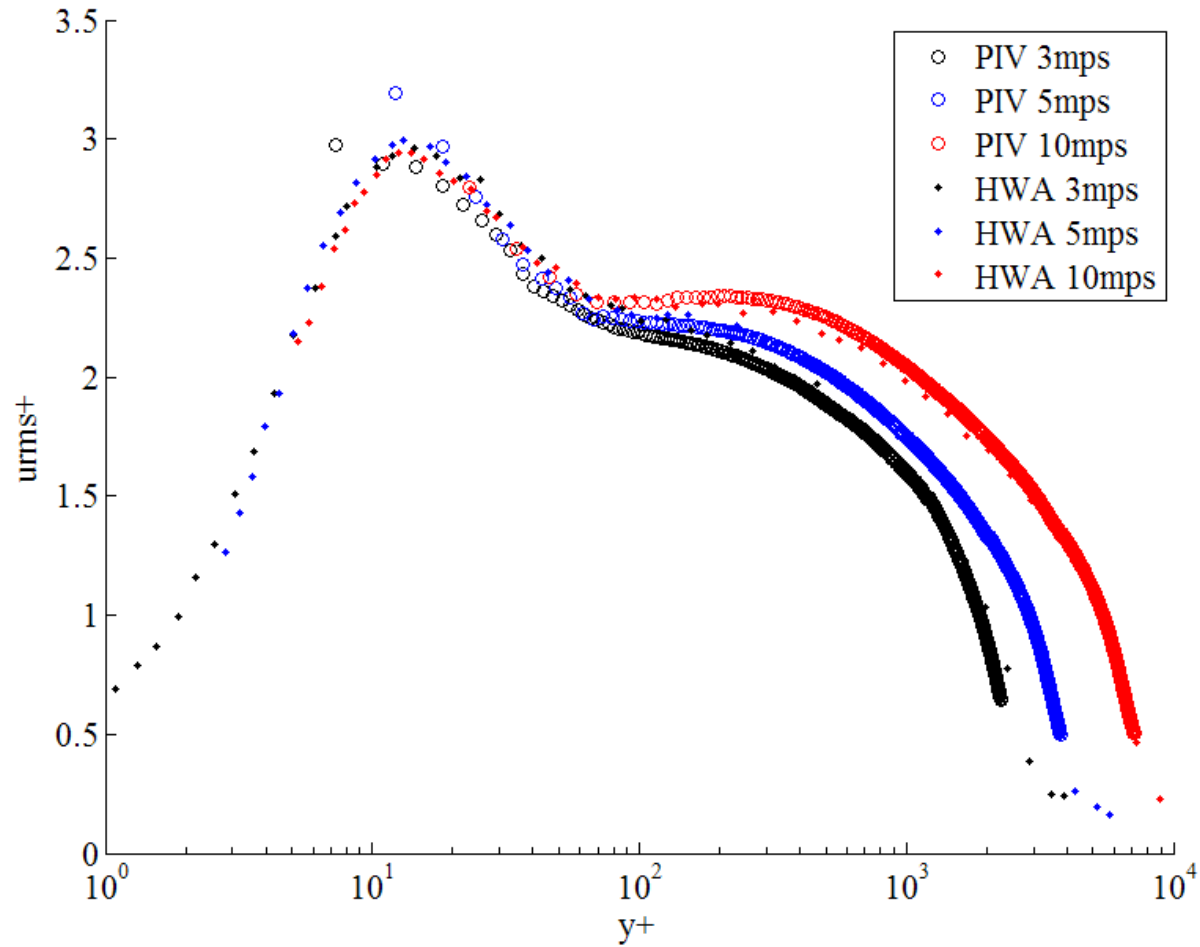


New Hampshire  
November 20-22

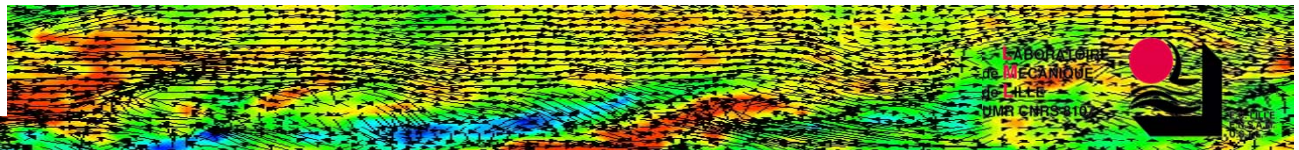




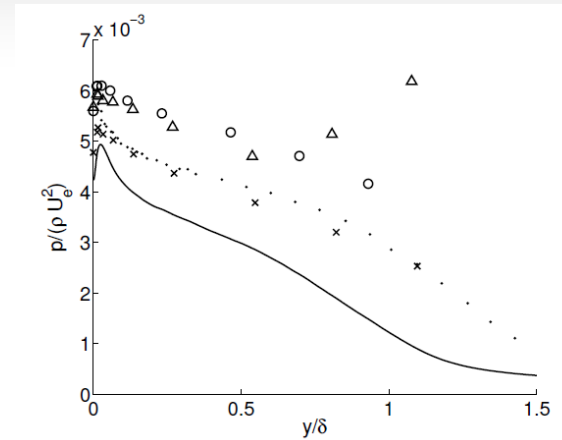
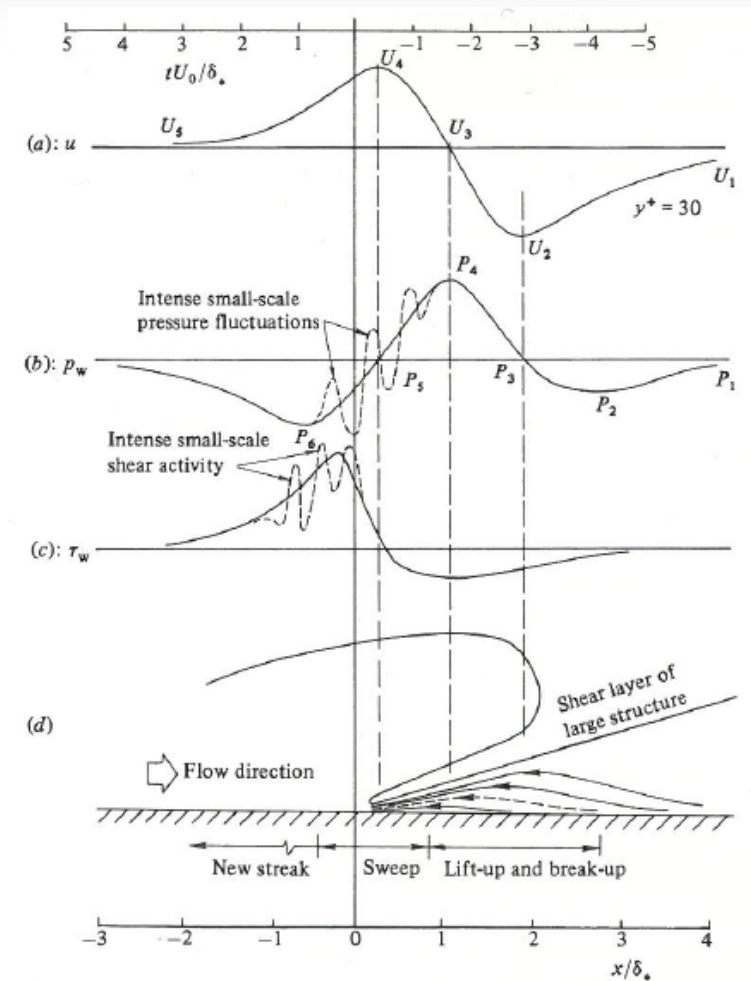
# Streamwise velocity fluctuation



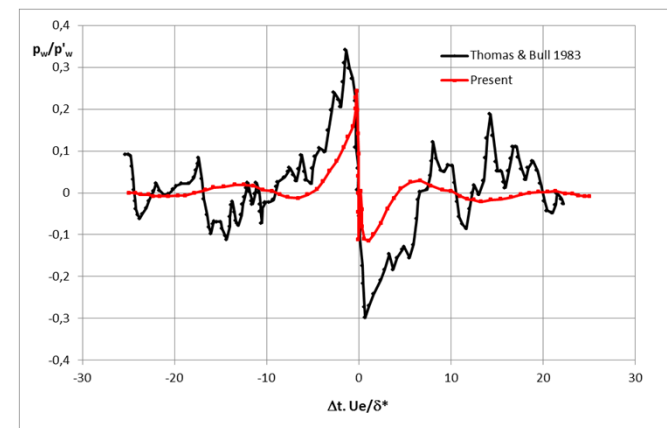
New Hampshire  
November 20-22



# Wall pressure fluctuations

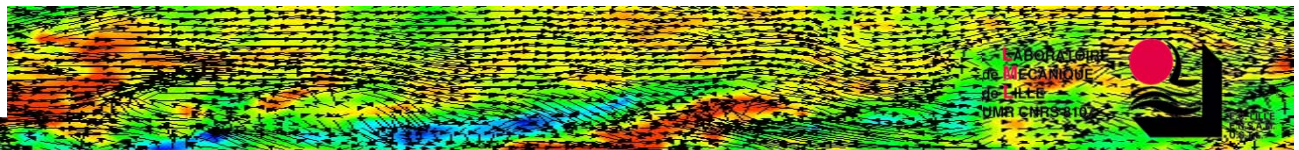


....Tsuji et al. 2007, ---- Schlatter & Orlu 2010



Thomas & Bull 1983

New Hampshire  
November 20-22



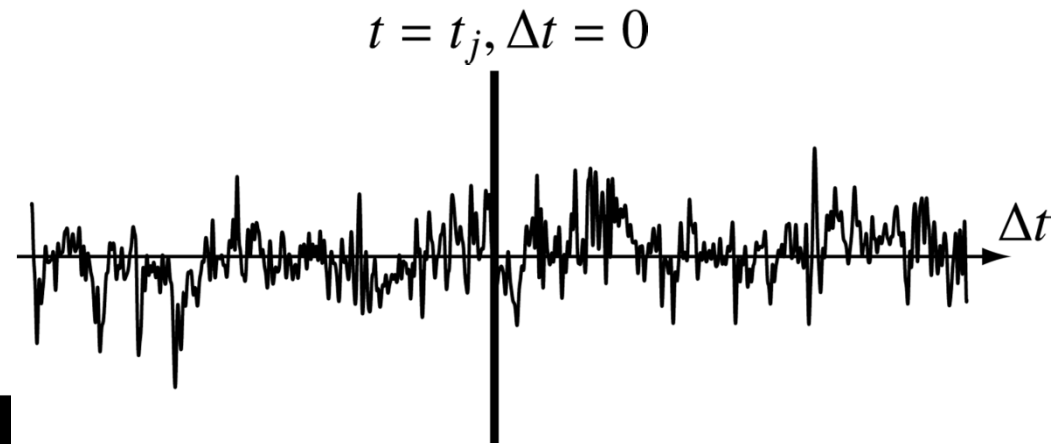
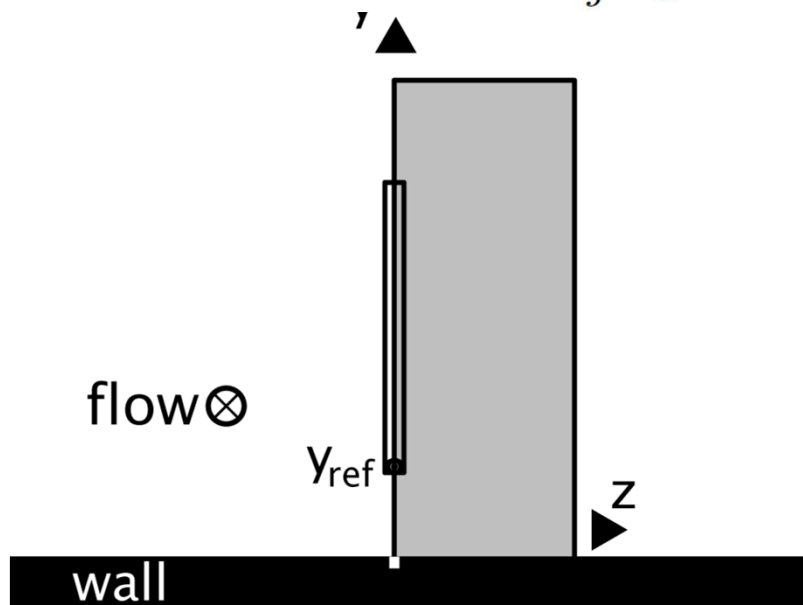
LABORATOIRE  
de MECANIQUE  
des FLUIDES  
UMR CNRS 8102



# Space-time pressure-velocity correlation

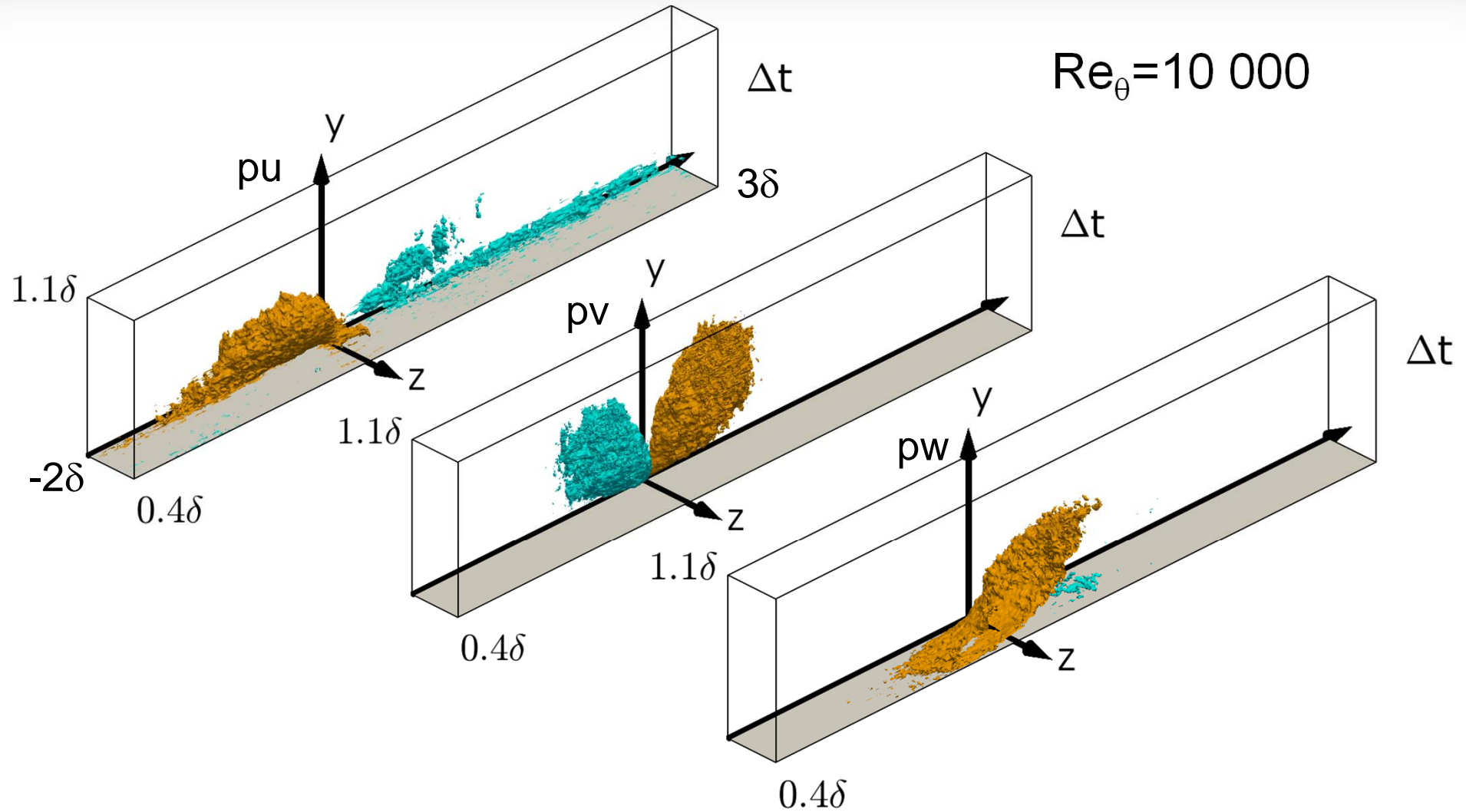
$$R_{pu_i}(\Delta t, y_p, \Delta y, \Delta z) = \overline{p(t + \Delta t, y_p, 0)u_i(t, y_p + \Delta y, \Delta z)}$$
$$= \sum_{j=1}^N \{p(t_j + \Delta t, y_p, 0)u_i(t_j, y_p + \Delta y, \Delta z)\} / N$$

$t_j$ : time of SPIV recording

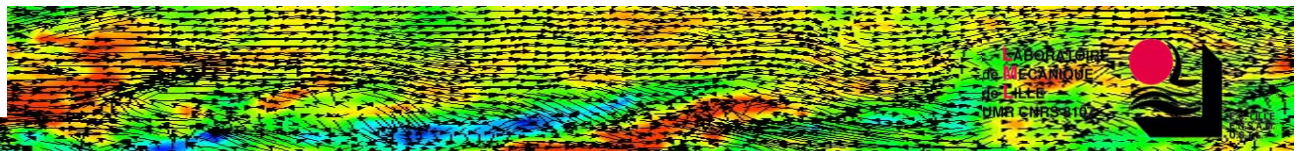




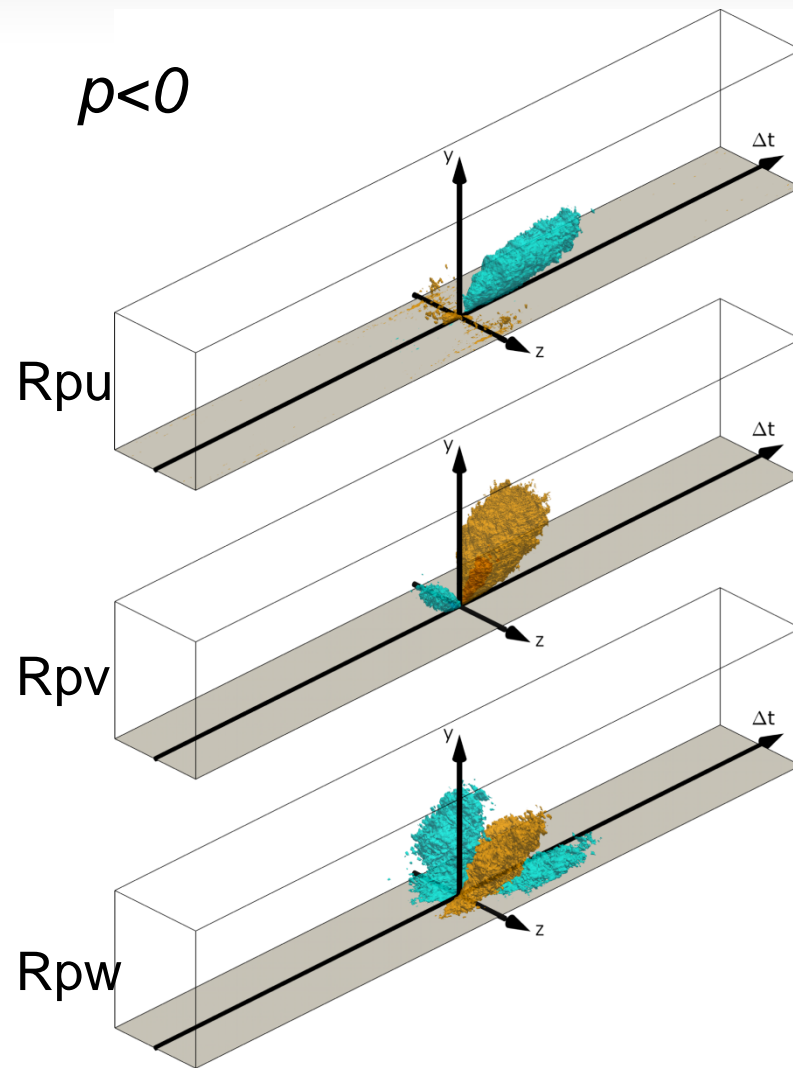
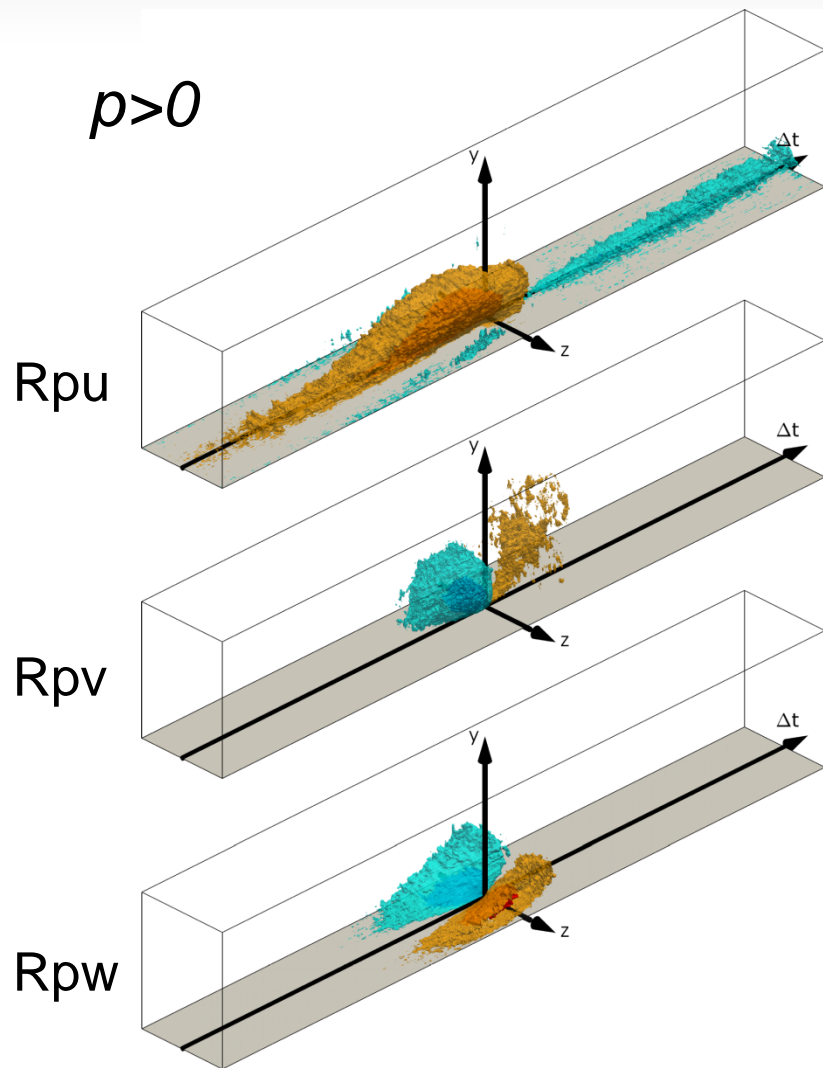
# Wall pressure-velocity correlations



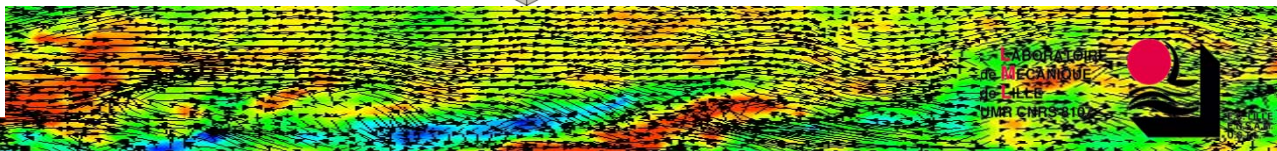
New Hampshire  
November 20-22



# Wall pressure velocity correlations conditioned by the sign of the wall pressure

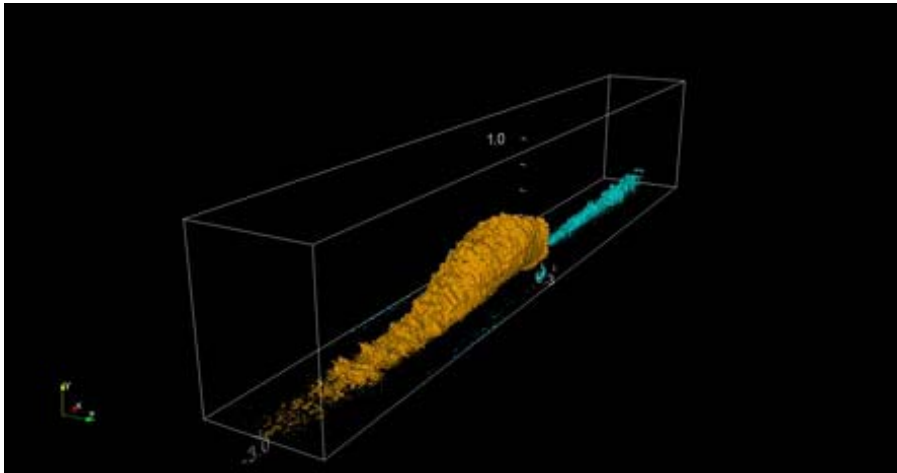


New Hampshire  
November 20-22

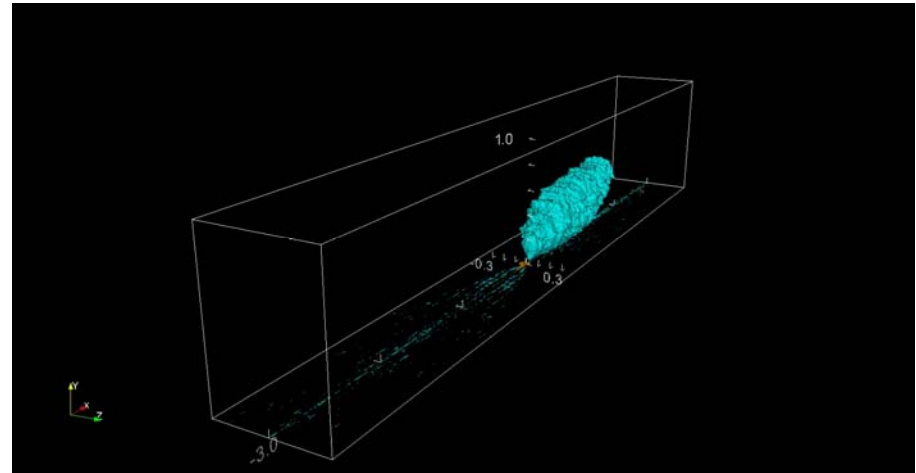


# Wall pressure-velocity correlations

$$Re_{\theta} = 10\ 000$$



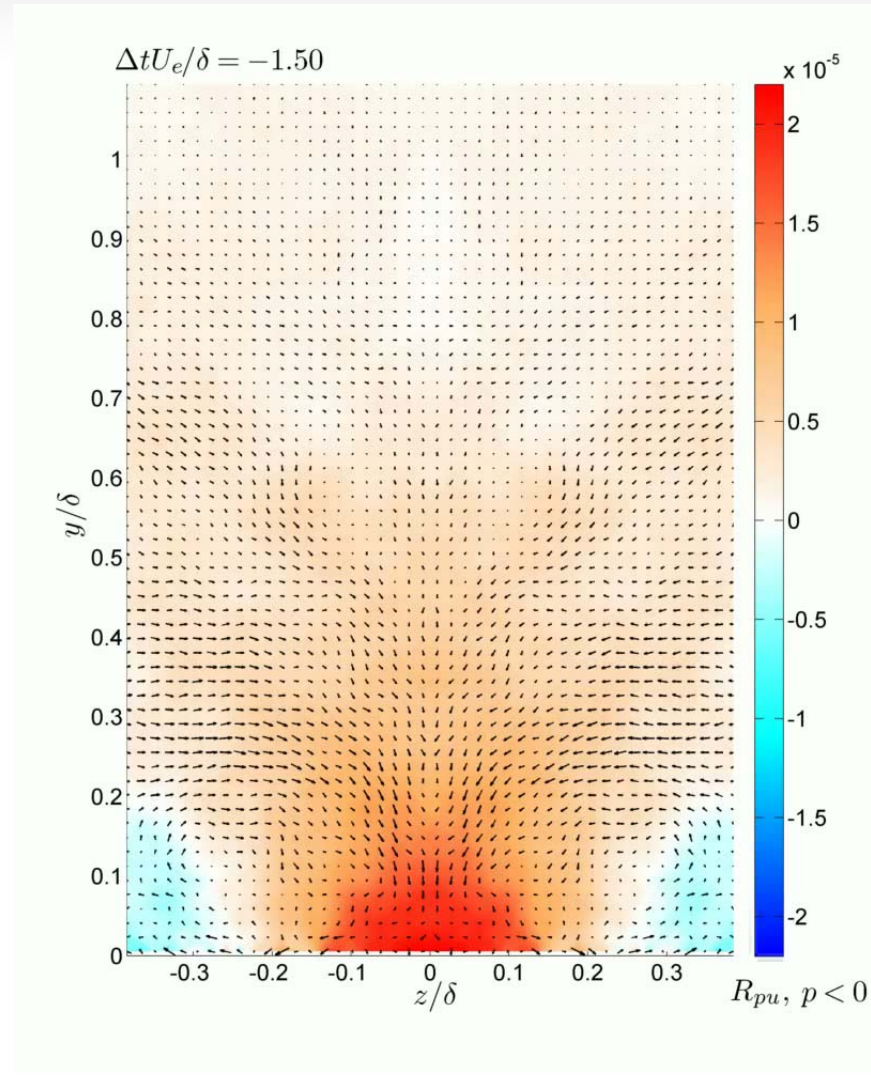
$\langle pu \rangle$  for  $p > 0$



$\langle pu \rangle$  for  $p < 0$



# Wall pressure-velocity correlations

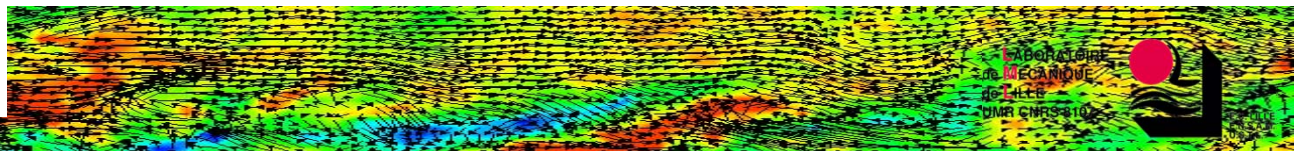


$Re_{\theta} = 10\ 000$

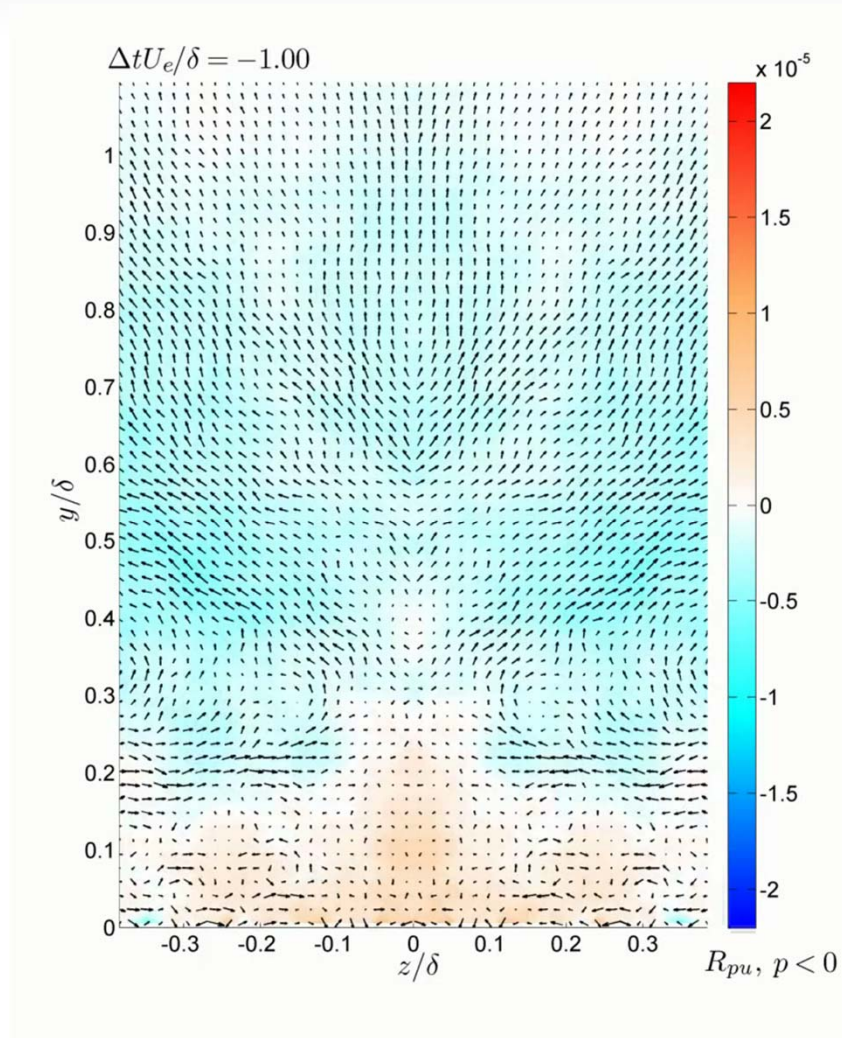
$\langle pu \rangle, \langle pv \rangle,$   
 $\langle pw \rangle$

for  $p > 0$

*New Hampshire*  
*November 20-22*



# Wall pressure-velocity correlations

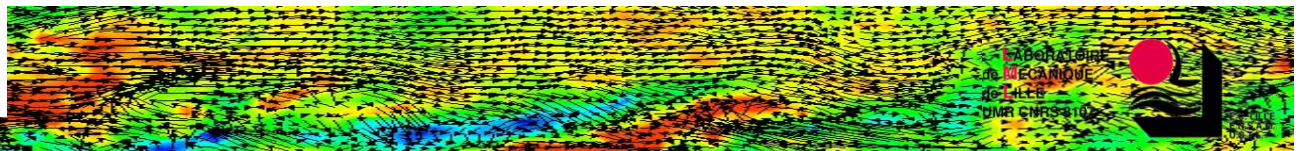


$Re_\theta = 10\ 000$

$\langle pu \rangle, \langle pv \rangle,$   
 $\langle pw \rangle$

for  $p < 0$

*New Hampshire*  
*November 20-22*



LABORATOIRE  
de MECANIQUE  
des FLUIDES  
UMR CNRS 8102





# Field pressure-velocity correlations

$y_p/\delta=1.1$

$y_p/\delta=0.82$

$y_p/\delta=0.55$

$y_p/\delta=0.27$

$y_p/\delta=0.14$

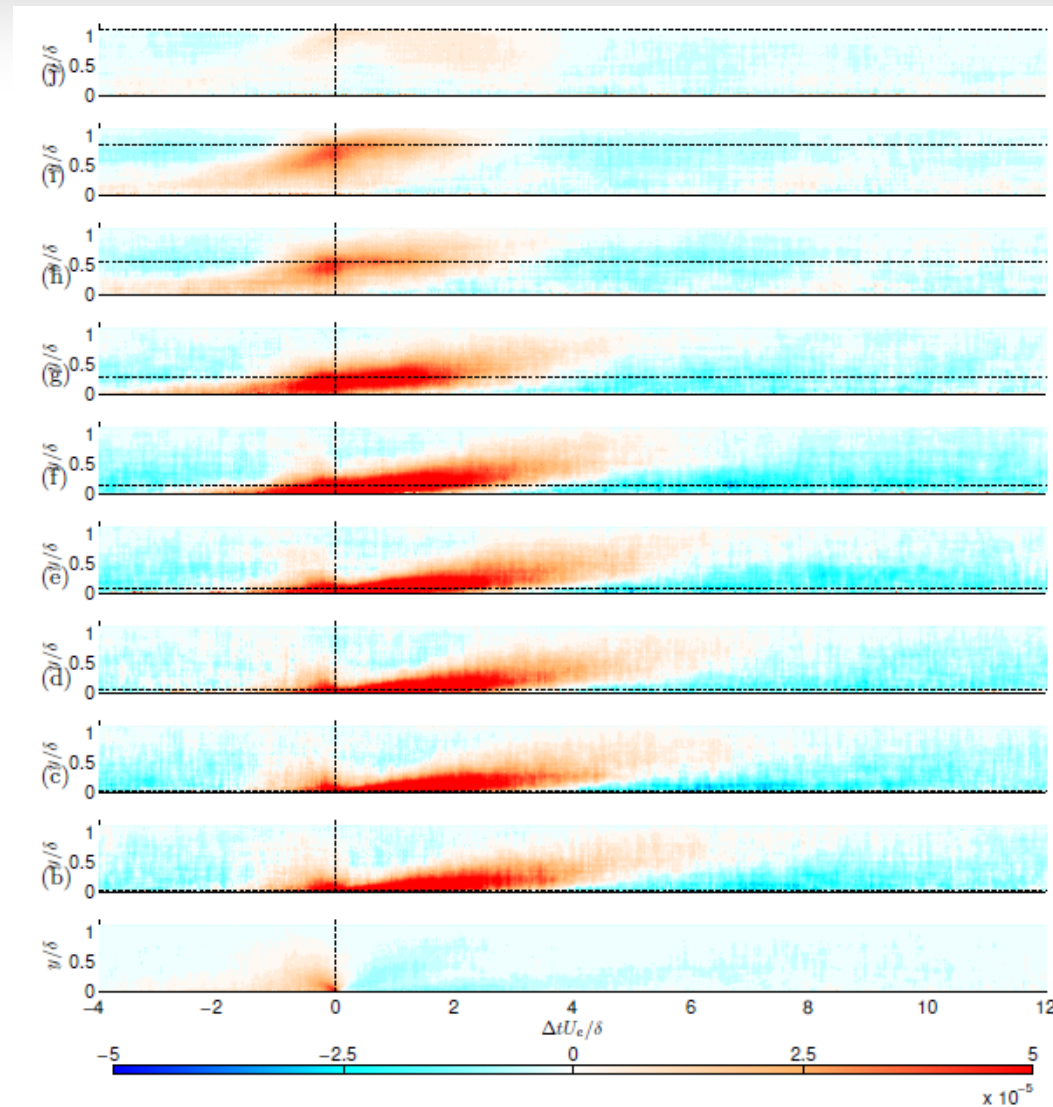
$y_p/\delta=0.068$

$y_p/\delta=0.033$

$y_p/\delta=0.016$

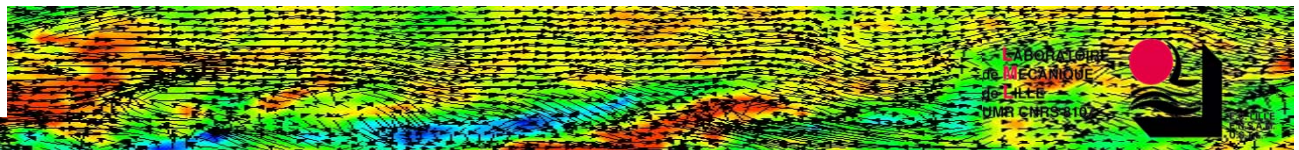
$y_p/\delta=0.014$

$y_p/\delta=0.0$



@ $\text{Re}_\theta=10\,000$

New Hampshire  
November 20-22



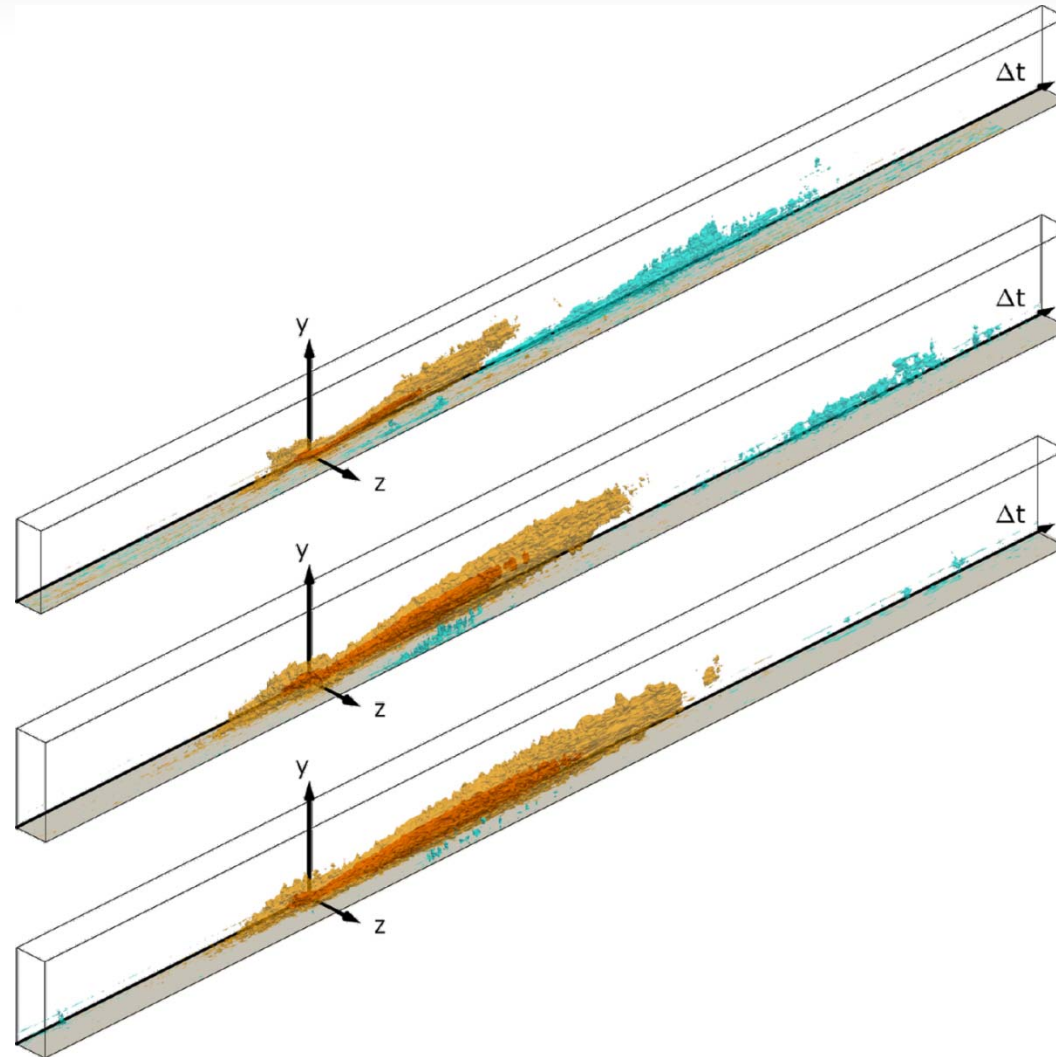


# Field pressure-velocity correlations

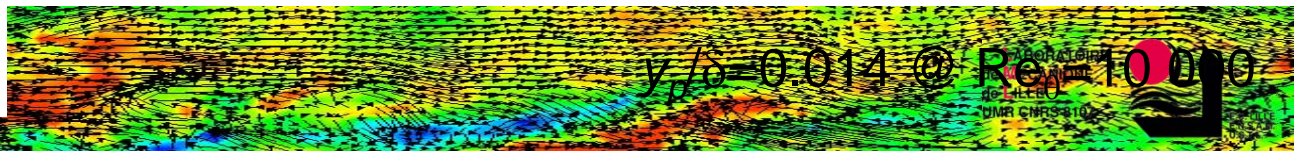
$Re_\theta = 7\,300$

$Re_\theta = 10\,000$

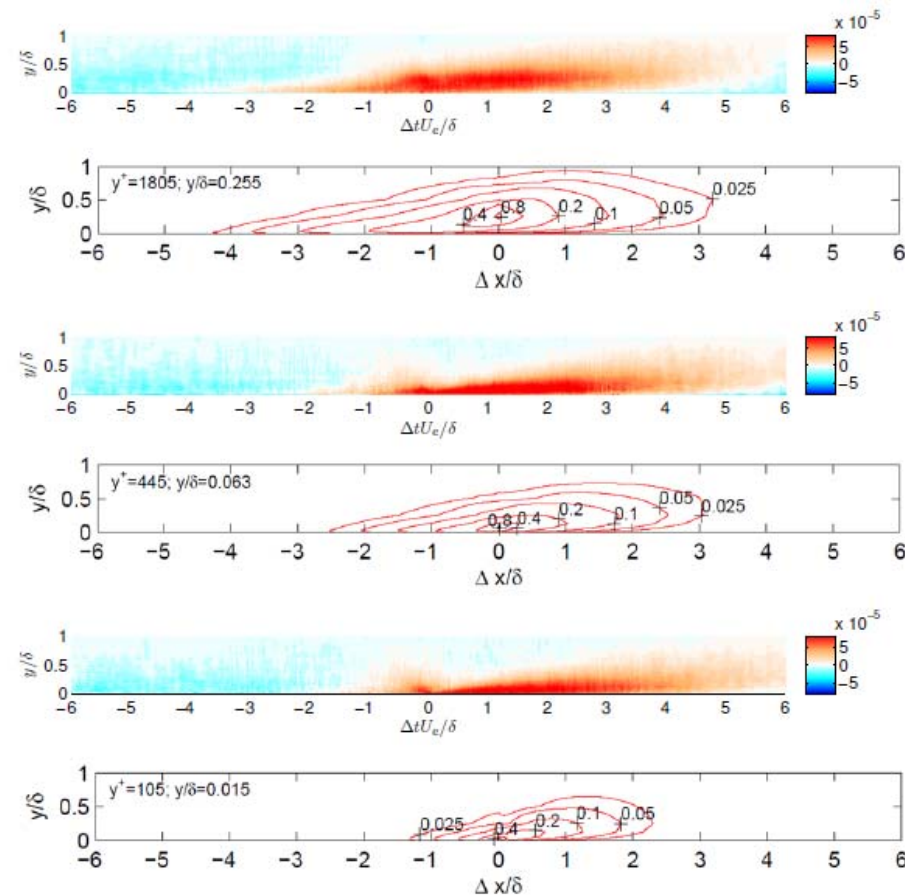
$Re_\theta = 18\,000$



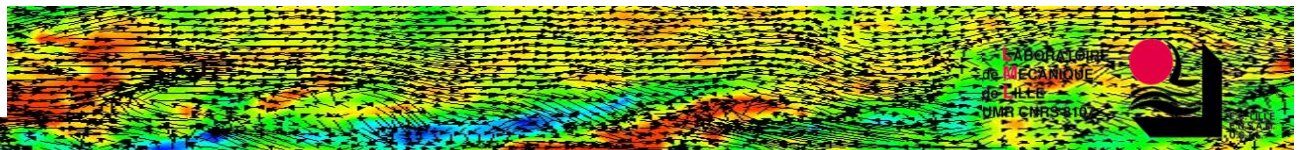
New Hampshire  
November 20-22



# Field pressure-velocity correlations



New Hampshire  
November 20-22



# Conclusion

- Pressure velocity correlations were successfully measured in a high Reynolds number boundary layer,
- Large scale structures clearly influence the fluctuating pressure field,
- But differently at the wall and in the field,
- Reynolds number has a significant influence mostly on the  $\langle pu \rangle$  correlation

